## KS3 Spelling Lists

## Literacy

## General Spelling List

It is recommended that students in Key Stage 3 should be helped to learn the spellings below that they find difficult.

| accommodation | conclusion | explanation |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| actually | conscience | February |
| alcohol | conscious | fierce |
| although | consequence | forty |
| analyse/analysis | continuous | fulfil |
| argument | creation | furthermore |
| assessment | daughter | guard |
| atmosphere | decide/decision | happened |
| audible | definite | health |
| audience | design | height |
| autumn | development | imaginary |
| beautiful | diamond | improvise |
| beginning | diary | industrial |
| believe | disappear | interesting |
| beneath | disappoint | interrupt |
| buried | embarrass | issue |
| business | energy | jealous |
| caught | engagement | knowledge |
| chocolate | enquire | listening |
| climb | environment | lonely |
| column | evaluation | lovely |
| concentration | evidence | marriage |
| material | potential | sincerely |


| meanwhile | preparation | skilful |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| miscellaneous | prioritise | soldier |
| mischief | process | stomach |
| modern | proportion | straight |
| moreover | proposition | strategy |
| murmur | questionnaire | strength |
| necessary | queue | success |
| nervous | reaction | surely |
| original | receive | surprise |
| outrageous | reference | survey |
| parallel | relief | technique |
| participation | remember | technology |
| pattern | research | texture |
| peaceful | resources | tomorrow |
| people | safety | unfortunately |
| performance | Saturday | Wednesday |
| permanent | secondary | weight |
| persuade/persuasion separate | weird |  |
| physical | sequence | women |
| possession | shoulder |  |

## Common Homophones and Confusions

| advise/advice | choose/chose | quiet/quite |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a lot of | cloth/clothe | sites/sights |
| affect/effect | conscience/conscious | source/sauce |
| allowed/aloud | course/coarse | thank you |
| bought/brought | our/are | threw/through |
| braking/breaking | practise/practice | to/too/two |

## The Most Difficult Words to Spell - can you beat the 'Monster' Words?

| Surplus | Surplus | Surplus | Surplus | Unstressed |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Letters | Letters | Letters | Letters | Vowels |


| accommodate | desperate | illuminate | paralleled | bachelor |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| assassin | disastrous | immigrant | parliament | category |
| acknowledge | dissatisfied | incidentally | penicillin | correspondence |
| acquire | donkey | indispensable scholastic | compatible |  |
| aggravate | especially | irrelevant | seize | comparative |
| appropriate | exception | irreparable | science | competent |
| ballerina | efficient | irresistible | scissors | connoisseur |
| because | embarrass | immediately | separate | contribute |
| building | equipped | liaison | unconscious | corroborate |
| business | erroneous | manoeuvre | unparalleled | criticism |
| conscious | essential | medicine | usually | disappoint |
| correspondencefascinate | Mediterranean valuable | desperate |  |  |
| colleagues | feasible | miniature | view | deterrent |
| commemorate | February | minutes | Wednesday | especially |
| commission | foreign | mortgage |  | efficient |
| committee | fulfilled | movable |  | embarrass |
| compatible | friends | negotiable |  | essential |
| comparative | gauge | necessary |  | feasible |
| connoisseur | guile | occasion |  | February |
| corroborate | guardian | occasional |  | foreign |
| courteous | height | occurrence |  | government |
| disappoint | illiterate | parallel |  | grievance |

## Monster Words - Continued (Yes...there are more of them!)

Unstressed

Vowels \begin{tabular}{llll}
Doubled <br>
Letters

$\quad$

Misleading <br>
Vowels

$\quad$

Misleading <br>
Consonants

 

Misleading <br>
Representation <br>
of Morphemes
\end{tabular}

| separate <br> strategy | fulfilment harass | hypocrisy illuminate | penicillin preceding | equipped <br> fulfilment |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| stratagem | hypocrisy | immediately | scholastic | harass |
| tendency | illiterate | liaison | science | inoculate |
| transient | illuminate | manoeuvre | scissors | omitted |
| unparalleled | immigrant | movable | strategy |  |
| usually | incidentally | monetary | stratagem |  |
| valuable | inoculate | preceding | tendency |  |
|  | irrelevant | seize | transient |  |
|  | irreparable | science | unconscious |  |
|  | irresistible | truly | usually |  |
|  | immediately | unconscious | Wednesday |  |
|  | Mediterranean | usually |  |  |
|  | necessary | valuable |  |  |
|  | occasion | view |  |  |
|  | occasional | Wednesday |  |  |
|  | occurrence | weird |  |  |
|  | omitted |  |  |  |
|  | omission |  |  |  |
|  | parallel |  |  |  |
|  | paralleled |  |  |  |
|  | penicillin |  |  |  |
|  | scissors |  |  |  |
|  | unparalleled |  |  |  |
|  | withhold |  |  |  |
|  | usually |  |  |  |

## Food Tech

| Bowl | Protein(s) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Bridge | Presentation |
| Carbohydrates | Rubbing in |
| Chopping | Recipe |
| Claw | Rolling |
| Combining | Shaping |
| Consistency | Sieve |
| Design | Simmering |
| Dairy | Vitamins |
| Diet | Water |
| Evaluation | Weight |
| Fats | Weighing |
| Fermentation | Whisking |
| Fibre | Yeast |
| Flour |  |
| Glazing |  |
| Hygiene |  |
| Ingredient |  |
| Kneading |  |
| Knife/knives |  |
| Layering |  |
| Menu |  |
| Melting |  |
| Minerals |  |

## Library

| Alphabet | Novel |
| :--- | :--- |
| Alphabetic | Photocopy |
| Article | Publisher |
| Author | Publishing |
| Autobiography | Relevant/relevance |
| Biography | Section |
| Bibliography | Series |
| Book |  |
| Catalogue |  |
| Chapter |  |
| Classification |  |
| Content |  |
| Copyright |  |
| Dedication |  |
| Dictionary |  |
| Editor |  |
| Encyclopaedia |  |
| Extract |  |
| Fantasy |  |
| Fiction |  |
| Genre |  |
| Glossary |  |
| Index |  |
| Irrelevant/irrelevance |  |
| Nen-fiction |  |
| Magazine |  |

## Art

| Abstract | Pattern |
| :---: | :---: |
| Acrylic | Perspective |
| Balance | Portrait |
| Charcoal | Proportion |
| Collage | Rhythm |
| Collection | Scale |
| Colour | Shape |
| Composition | Sketch |
| Contrast | Space |
| Crosshatch | Spectrum |
| Dimension | Texture |
| Display | Tone |
| Easel |  |
| Exhibition |  |
| Foreground |  |
| Form |  |
| Frieze |  |
| Gallery |  |
| Harmony |  |
| Highlight |  |
| Illusion |  |
| Impasto |  |
| Kiln |  |
| Landscape |  |
| Line |  |
| Motion |  |
| Palette |  |
| Pastel |  |

ICT

| Adobe Photoshop | Megabyte |
| :---: | :---: |
| Alan Turing | Memory |
| Algorithm | Microsoft Excel |
| Binary | Microsoft PowerPoint |
| Bitmap | Modem |
| Byte | Module |
| Charles Babbage | Monitor |
| Computer | Multimedia |
| Connect/connection | Network |
| CorelDraw | Output |
| Cursor | Password |
| Delete | Preview |
| Digital | Processor |
| Disk | Program |
| Documents | Programming |
| Graphic | Scanner |
| Hardware | Software |
| Icon | Spreadsheet |
| Input | Tommy Flowers |
| Interactive | Virus |
| Interface | Word processing |
| Internet |  |
| Justify |  |
| Keyboard |  |
| Line vector |  |

## Geography

| Abroad | Landscape |
| :--- | :--- |
| Amenity | Latitude |
| Atlas | Location |
| China | Longitude |
| Climate | Metamorphic |
| Coasts | Nation |
| Contour | National |
| Country | Physical |
| County | Pollution |
| Desert | Povertation |
| Earthquake | Provision |
| Ecosystem | Region |
| Employment | Rivers |
| Erosion | Rural |
| Estuary | Sedimentary |
| Fairtrade | Settlement |
| Flooding | Wituation |
| Function | Tourist |
| Glaciation | Tourism |
| Globe | Transport |
| Globalisation | Urban |
| Habitat | Inami |
| Human | Inneous |

## Mathematics

| Addition | Kilometre | Tonne |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Adjacent | Litre | Triangle/triangular |
| Alternate | Measure | Vertex/vertices |
| Angle | Metre | Vertical |
| Amount | Minus | Volume |
| Approximately | Multiply | Weight |
| Average | Multiplication |  |
| Axis/axes | Negative |  |
| Calculate | Numerator |  |
| Centimetre | Parallelogram |  |
| Circumference | Percentage |  |
| Corresponding | Perimeter |  |
| Co-ordinate | Perpendicular |  |
| Decimal | Positive |  |
| Degree | Quadrilateral |  |
| Denominator | Questionnaire |  |
| Diameter | Radius |  |
| Digit | Ratio |  |
| Divide/division | Recurring |  |
| Estimate | Reflect |  |
| Equilateral | Reflection |  |
| Equation | Regular/irregular |  |
| Fraction | Rhombus |  |
| Graph | Rotate/rotation |  |
| Guess | Square |  |
| Horizontal | Subtraction |  |
| Isosceles | Symmetry/symmetrical |  |
| Kilogram |  |  |

## Design Technology

| Aesthetics | Cost | Customer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Environment | Safety | Size |
| Function | Materials |  |
| Isometric | Perspective | Horizon |
| Horizontal | Vertical | Perpendicular |
| Conductor | Insulator | Transistor |
| Capacitor | Resistor | Battery |
| Cable | Digital | Analogue |
| Programming | Interface |  |
| Refuse | Reuse | Renew |
| Recycle | Repair | Reduce |
| Soldering Iron | Coping Saw | Pliers |
| File | Plane | Bevel Edged Chisel |
| Mallet | Rule | Marking Gauge |
| Marking Knife | Tri Square | Tenon Saw |
| Engineer's Square | Scriber | Centre Punch |
| Nibblers | Tin Snips | Bench Shears |
| Callipers | Ball Pein Hammer | Prief |
| Design | Specification | Ideas |
| Research | Final Design | Evaluation |
| Development | Perspex | Plywood |
| Acrylic | Oak | Polystyrene |
| Aluminium | Binyl |  |
| Beech |  |  |

## Music

| Choir | Minim | Score |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Chord | Minor | Semibreve |
| Chromatic | Musician | Synchronise |
| Composition/conductor | Octave | Syncopation |
| Crotchet | Orchestra/orchestral | Tempo |
| Dynamics | Ostinato | Ternary |
| Harmony | Percussion | Timbre |
| Instrument/instrumental | Pitch | Triad |
| Interval | Quaver | Vocal |
| Lyric | Rhythm | Melody |
| Major | Scale | Melodic |
| Pentatonic Scale | Stave | Treble clef |
| Bass clef | Tone | Semitone |
| Accompaniment | Structure | Ternary |
| Duet | Binary | Guitar |

## PE

Cardiovascular Fitness: The ability to exercise the entire body for a long period of time.

Muscular Strength: The amount of force a muscle can exert against a resistance.

Muscular Endurance: The ability to use the voluntary muscles many times without getting tired.
Flexibility: The range of movement possible in a joint.
Body Composition: The percentage of the body weight that is fat, muscle and bone.

Health: A state of complete mental, physical and social wellbeing and not merely the absence of disease and infirmity.
Exercise: Any form of physical activity which maintains or improves health and/or fitness.

Fitness: Ability to meet the demands of the environment.
Performance: How well a task is completed.

Smart: Specific, measurable, achievable, realistic, time bound goals.
Individual needs: matching the training to the requirements of the individual.

Specificity: Matching the training to the requirement of the activity.
Progressive Overload: To gradually increase the amount of overload so that fitness gains occur, but without potential for injury.

Rest and Recovery: Rest is the period of time allotted to recovery, recovery is the time required for the repair of damage to the body caused by training or competition.
FITT: Frequency Intensity Time Type
Reversibility: Any adaptation that takes place as a consequence of training will be reversed when you stop training.

Continuous Training: Training at a low to medium intensity for at least 20 minutes with no rest periods.
Weight Training: Using progressive resistance to lift a weight.
Interval Training: Short bursts of high intensity exercise followed by defined periods of rest.

Circuit Training: A number of exercise stations arranged to avoid exercising the same muscle group consecutively.
Fartlek Training: Exercising at different speeds and intensities and over different terrain.

Cross Training: A mixture of different training methods throughout a training programme.

Agility: Ability to change the position of the body quickly and to control the movement of the whole body.

Balance: The ability to retain the centre of mass of the body above the base of support (with reference to static, or dynamic conditions of movement, shape or orientation)

Coordination: Ability to use two or more body parts together.
Power: Ability to undertake strength performances quickly.
Power=strength x speed.
Reaction time: The time between the presentation of a stimulus and the onset of movement.

Speed: The rate an individual is able to perform movement or cover a distance in a period of time.

## PSHE

Relationship
Substances
Alcohol
Volatile
Cigarettes
Finance
Budget
Emotion/Emotional
Addict/Addiction
Encourage/ Encouragement
Represent/Representative
Approve/Approval
Sexism/Sexist
Dependant/Dependency
Preference/ Prefer
Stereotype
Discipline
Pressure
Discussion
Racist/ Racism
Communication
Gender

## RE

| Baptism | Disciple |
| :--- | :--- |
| Hindu/Hinduism | Parable |
| Prophet | Wedding |
| Bible/Biblical | Faith |
| Hymn | Pilgrim/pilgrimage |
| Religious/religion | Worship |
| Buddhist/Buddhism | Festival |
| Immoral/immorality | Pray/prayer |
| Burial | Funeral |
| Islam | Prejudice |
| Sign | Near death experience |
| Celebrate/celebration | Cremation |
| Israel | Bar Mitzvah |
| Sikh/Sikhism | Bat Mitzvah |
| Ceremony | Brit Milah |
| Judaism/Jewish | Omnibenevolent |
| Special | Omnipotent |
| Christian/Christianity | Omniscient |
| Marriage | Eternal |
| Spirit/Spiritual | Natural evil |
| Commandment | Moral evil |
| Miracle | Qible |
| Symbol | Mosque |
| Commitment |  |
| Moral/Morality |  |
| Synagogue |  |
| Creation |  |
| Muslim |  |
| Temple |  |

## History

| Industry | Rich |
| :---: | :---: |
| Defence | Blitz |
| Politics | Germany |
| Political | World War |
| Bias | Aeroplanes |
| Disease | America |
| Priest | Island |
| Castle | Invade |
| Document | Attack |
| Propaganda | Europe |
| Cathedral | Russia |
| Dynasty | Agricultural |
| Protestant | Defence |
| Catholic | Politics |
| Economy | Political |
| Factory | Bias |
| Empire | Disease |
| Trade | Priest |
| Import | Castle |
| Export | Document |
| Village | Propaganda |
| Peasant | Cathedral |
| Town | Dynasty |
| Poor | Protestant |


| Economy | Invasion |
| :---: | :---: |
| Economic (al) | Source |
| Rebel | Contradict |
| Rebellion | Contradiction |
| Chronology | Motive |
| Chronological | Trade |
| Emigration | Current |
| Reign | Parliament |
| Citizen | Traitor |
| Government | Agricultural |
| Religious |  |
| Civilization |  |
| Immigrant |  |
| Republic |  |
| Colony |  |
| Colonisation |  |
| Imperial |  |
| Imperialism |  |
| Revolt |  |
| Revolution |  |
| Conflict |  |
| Independence |  |
| Siege |  |
| Constitution |  |
| Constitutional |  |

